

# Cost object controlling period end steps and variance calculation explanation

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# INTRODUCTION

Period end closing in Controlling has always been a challenge. Variance calculation and its explanation has invariably sent shivers down the spine of all SAP consultants. WIP calculation too has at times been complex to understand.

We are delighted to present to you the complete Period end steps in Cost Object Controlling. In this document we will cover this whole process including variance calculation and WIP by taking a single process order and churning it all through.

Alright lets have a ball today friends!

Merry Christmas and a Happy New Year..

## Scenario 1

In this scenario we will cover the calculation of variance on the process order and its settlement.

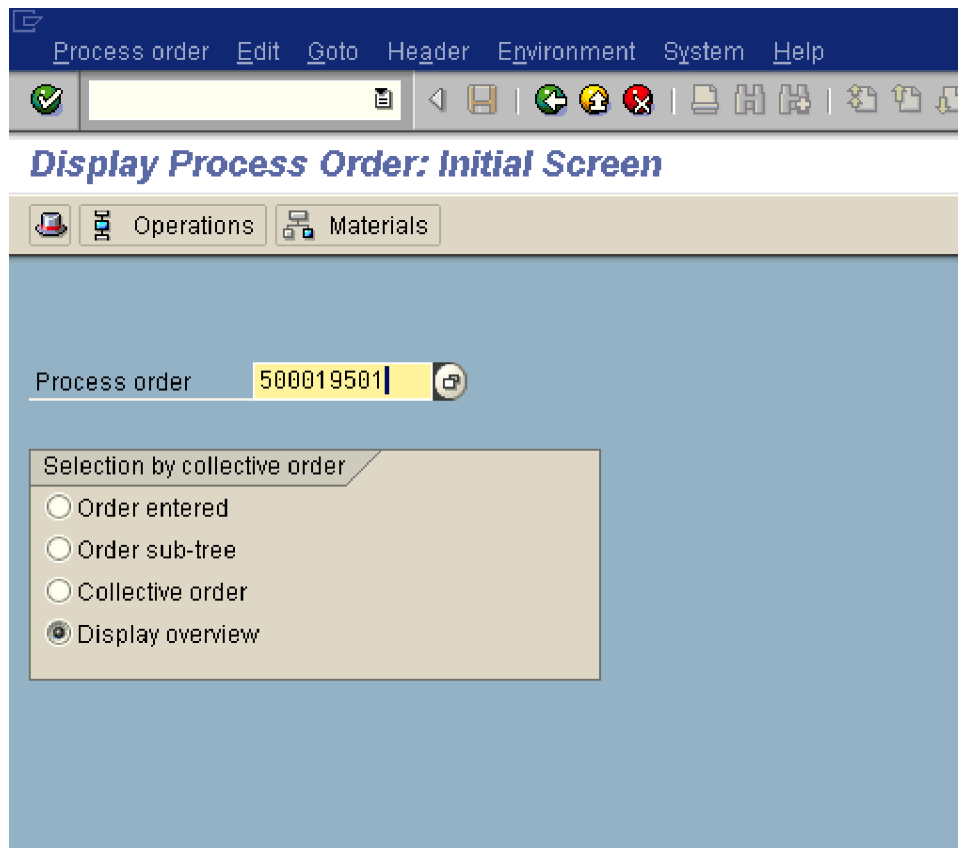
### ***1) Display Process order to see the cost and other details***

Please note that process order is used in the process industry. In other industries the production order is used. Both are cost objects and do the same function of carrying cost.

We take a process order to see the status and the costs on it.

Use the following path

Accounting à Controlling à Product Cost Controlling à Cost Object Controlling à Product Cost by Order à Order à Process Order à COR3 - Display



The status of the process order is **DLV (Delivered)**. This means that this particular process order will not have any WIP and will be relevant for variance calculation.

Note the Order Qty is 2000 (Total qty).  
The Qty delivered shown is 2000.

**Display Process Order: Header - General Data**

Process order: 500019501 Type:   
Material: 5888424 DELTA PHOS 10 PLUS 350EC SEMI FINISH Plant:   
Status: REL MSPT CNF DLV PRC BCRQ GMPS ILAS\*   
General data Assignment Goods recpt Control data Dates/qty Mast. da   
Quantities   
Total qty 2,000.000 L ExpectYieldVar 0.000   
Delivered 2,000.000   
Dates   
Basic dates Scheduled Confirmed   
Finish 09.12.2006 00:00:00 08.12.2006 24:00:00 29.11.2005   
Start 08.12.2006 00:00:00 08.12.2006 10:47:35 29.11.2005 15:56   
Release 08.12.2006 29.11.2005   
Scheduling Floats   
Type 2 Backwards Scheduling margin key 000   
Reduction No reduction carried out Float before prod. 0 Workda

Now let us go and see the costs on this process order.

But before that let us understand how are costs debited on the process order.

The costs debited on to the process order are as follows:-

- 1) Raw Materials are issued to the process order by the Stores department

- 2) Packing Materials are issued to the process order by the Stores department
- 3) Production department confirms the various operations done on the process order such as Machine, Labour, Quality and so on. This results in these costs being debited on the process order.

The process order also has a credit. What is this credit?

The production department has confirmed completion of the production of the order quantity. This results in finished goods being delivered and a credit on to the process order.

The screenshot shows the SAP 'Display Process Order' interface. A menu is open for Process Order 5000195, listing options like 'Collective order', 'Header', 'Operation overview', 'Material list', 'Logs', 'Material shortfall', 'Lists', 'Costs', and 'Back'. The 'Costs' option is expanded, showing sub-options: 'Analysis', 'Itemization', 'Cost comp. structure', and 'Balance'. The main screen displays 'General data' for Material 588842, Status REL MS, and 'Quantities' (Total qty 2,000.000, Delivered 2,000.000). The 'Dates' section shows Basic dates, Scheduled dates, and Confirmed dates.

General data		Material		Status	
Process order	5000195	Material	588842	Status	REL MS

Quantities		ExpectYieldVar	
Total qty	2,000.000	ExpectYieldVar	0.000
Delivered	2,000.000		

Dates		Basic dates		Scheduled		Confirmed	
Finish	09.12.2006	00:00:00	08.12.2006	24:00:00	29.11.2005		
Start	08.12.2006	00:00:00	08.12.2006	10:47:35	29.11.2005	15:56	

Report Edit Goto View Extras Settings System Help					
<b>Analyze costs</b>					
Print...					
<div> <div>Plan/Actual Comparison</div> <div>Values in PKR    Rupee</div> </div>					
	Cost elements	Plan	Actual	Planned qty	Actual quant
	* 6301000 Raw Materials/Products Co	703,690.39	708,286.28	*	*
	* 7542000 Environmental Services AC	1,075.74	1,716.36	6 POI	12 POI
	* 7560000 Quality assurance ACT	815.30	623.76	8 POI	8 POI
	* 7902100 Machine activity	9,640.00	14,753.75	5.00 H	5.00 H
	* 7903100 Personnel activity produc	5,631.01	5,855.06	19.34 H	25.34 H
	* 7908200 Overhead on production by	6,333.21			
	** Debits	727,106.45	731,235.21	*	*
	* 3600100 C.I. fact output/order se	753,661.20-	753,661.20-	2000.00- L	2000.00- L
	** Credits	753,661.20-	753,661.20-	2000.00- L	2000.00- L
	*** Balance	26,474.75-	22,425.99-	*	*
Qty of goods manufactured		2000.00 L	2000.00 L		

Click to see the details of each cost lines

Report Edit Goto View Extras Settings System Help

We see 4 columns above Plan, Actual, Planned Qty and Actual quantity.

The Plan costs are for information.

From where do plan costs come?

### Plan costs explanation

In the process order there is a costing variant for planned costs. These costing variants has settings which picks up the price in case of Raw Material and Packing material from the material master on the date of creation of process order and multiplies it with the Bill of material quantities.



The prices for the activities are obtained from the activity prices in the cost center and multiplies it with the quantities mentioned in the Master Recipe (Routing) and the overhead from the overhead rate in the costing sheet.

The credits in the plan cost are picked from the standard price of the finished goods \* order Qty. Thus in plan costs itself you see a Balance or a variance.

#### **Planned Qty explanation**

The **planned Qty** is picked up from the BOM (Bill of Material) and Master Recipe (Routing).

#### **Actual explanation**

In the process order there is a costing variant for actual costs which picks up the actual costs.

The **Actual column** shows the actual costs debited on the process order.

Raw Material and packing material the actual costs calculated is:-  
Actual Qty \* Actual price (moving average price)

For activities the actual cost calculated is:-  
Actual Qty \* Plan activity price

The credit in the actual is through the standard price \* qty delivered

#### **Actual Qty explanation**

The actual qty of material and activities issued to the process order

The total actual debits on the process order are 731,235.21. There is still no debit on account of overhead in actual. This will be debited once the overhead calculation program is executed.

The credit posting in actual is 753,661.20 which is the standard cost. The order shows a balance of 22, 425.99 – (credit balance)

## 2) Display Standard cost estimate

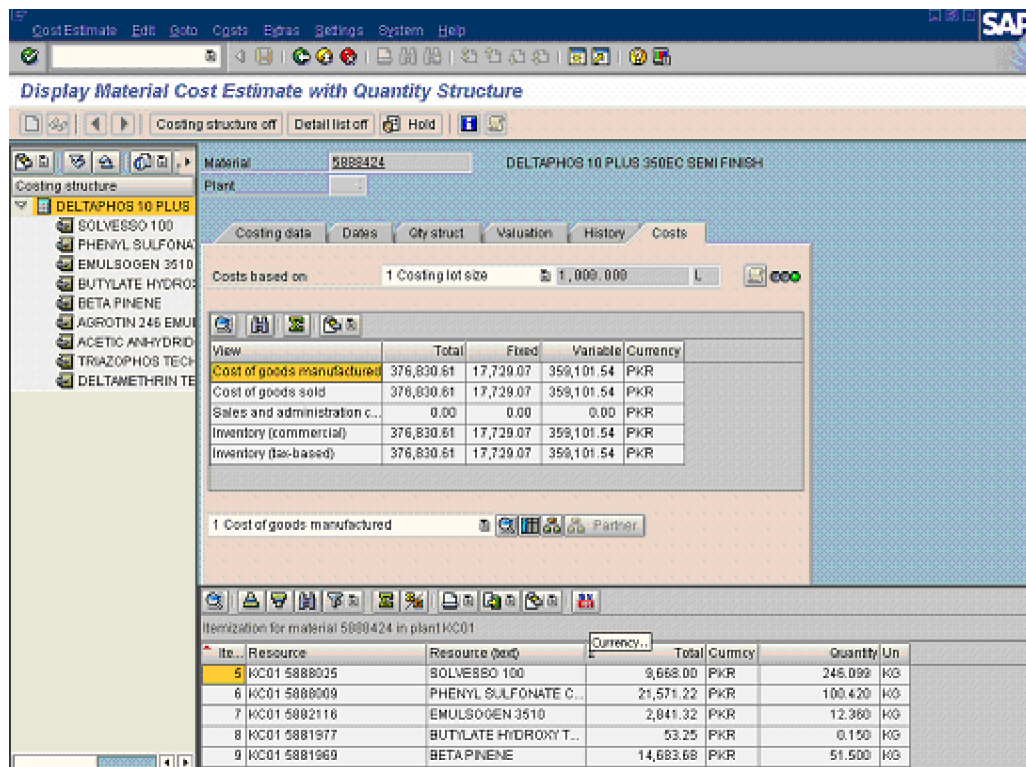
Let us see the standard cost estimate for this product.

Use the following path:-

Accounting → Controlling → Product Cost Planning → Material Costing → Cost Estimate with Quantity Structure → CK13N – Display

The standard cost estimate is 376,830.61 for the costing lot size 1000 litres.

The process order is for 2000 litres.



Cost Estimate with Quantity Structure

Costing structure off Detail list off Hold

Material: 5888424 DELTAPHOS 10 PLUS 350EC SEMI FINISH

Plant:

Costing data Dates Qty struct Valuation History Costs

Costs based on: 1 Costing lot size 1,000,000 L

View	Total	Fixed	Variable	Currency
Cost of goods manufactured	376,830.61	17,729.07	359,101.54	PKR
Cost of goods sold	376,830.61	17,729.07	359,101.54	PKR
Sales and administration c...	0.00	0.00	0.00	PKR
Inventory (commercial)	376,830.61	17,729.07	359,101.54	PKR
Inventory (tax-based)	376,830.61	17,729.07	359,101.54	PKR

1 Cost of goods manufactured

Itemization for material 5888424 in plant KC01

Item	Resource	Resource (text)	Total	Currency	Quantity	Unit
5	KC01 5888025	SOLVESCO 100	9,668.00	PKR	246.000	KG
6	KC01 5886009	PHENYL SULFONATE C...	21,571.22	PKR	100.420	KG
7	KC01 5882116	EMULSOGEN 3510	2,841.32	PKR	12.360	KG
8	KC01 5881977	BUTYLATE HYDROXY T...	53.25	PKR	0.150	KG
9	KC01 5881969	BETAPINENE	14,683.68	PKR	51.500	KG

Let us now proceed for the period end steps.

### 3) Overhead calculation

The first step starts with the overhead calculation on the process order.

Use the following path:-

Accounting → Controlling → Product Cost Controlling → Cost Object Controlling → Product Cost by Order → Period-End Closing → Single Functions → Overhead → KGI2 - Individual Processing

Update the following:-

The screenshot shows the SAP 'Actual Overhead Calculation: Order' dialog box. The title bar includes the menu 'Overhead\_calculation' and standard SAP icons. The main area is divided into three sections: 'Order', 'Parameters', and 'Processing'. The 'Order' section contains a text field with the value '500019501'. The 'Parameters' section contains two text fields: 'Period' with the value '11' and 'Fiscal year' with the value '2005'. The 'Processing' section contains three checkboxes: 'Background processing', 'Test run', and 'Dialog display', all of which are currently unchecked.

Actual Overhead Calculation: Order	
Order	500019501
<b>Parameters</b>	
Period	11
Fiscal year	2005
<b>Processing</b>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Background processing	
<input type="checkbox"/> Test run	
<input type="checkbox"/> Dialog display	

List Edit Goto Settings Extras Environment System Help			
Actual Overhead Calculation: Order Debits			
Debits			
Sender	Receiver	Debit cost	Value C0Curr
CTR 60700	ORD 500019501	7908200	6,374.58
*			6,374.58

The total Raw Material Cost and Packing Cost amounts to 708286.28 in the above process order.

As you see in the above calculation the system has calculated an Overhead at 0.9% on total Raw material and packing material amounting to 6374.58.

Check the process order now.

Use transaction code COR3.

The overhead costs of 6374.58 are now updated on the process order in Actual column.

Plan/Actual Comparison					
Values in PKR Rupee					
Cost elements	Plan	Actual	Planned qty	Actual quant	
* 6301000 Raw Materials/Products Co	703,690.39	708,286.28	*	*	
* 7542000 Environmental Services AC	1,075.74	1,716.36	6 POI	12	POI
* 7560000 Quality assurance ACT	815.30	623.76	8 POI	8	POI
* 7902100 Machine activity	9,640.00	14,753.75	5.00 H	5.00	H
* 7903100 Personnel activity produc	5,631.81	5,855.06	19.34 H	25.34	H
* 7908200 Overhead on production by	6,333.21	6,374.58			
** Debits	727,186.45	737,609.79	*	*	
* 3600100 C.I. fact output/order se	753,661.20-	753,661.20-	2000.00- L	2000.00-	L
** Credits	753,661.20-	753,661.20-	2000.00- L	2000.00-	L
*** Balance	26,474.75-	16,051.41-	*	*	
Qty of goods manufactured	2000.00 L	2000.00 L			

Now the balance show on the process order is 16,051.41- (credit). This is the variance between the actual costs and the standard cost of the product.

Now it is difficult to explain the variance figure above and what has resulted in the variance. The variance calculation program helps us to understand this variance.

#### 4) *WIP process calculation*

Let us now calculate WIP if any for this process order.

Use the following path:-

Accounting → Controlling → Product Cost Controlling → Cost Object Controlling → Product Cost by Order → Period-End Closing → Single Functions → Work in Process → Individual Processing → KKAX - Calculate

Update the following fields:

WIP Calculation Edit Goto Extras System Help

**Calculate Work in Process: Individual Processing**

Order 500019501 DELTAPHOS BULK

Parameters

WIP to period 11

Fiscal year 2005

☒ All RA versions

☐ RA version

Processing options

☐ Background processing

☐ Test run

☒ Log information messages

☐ Save log

Output options

☒ Display orders with errors

Displayed currency ☒ Comp. code cur. ☐ CO area curr.

Display variant

Exception	Cost object	Typ	Currency	z Value/cum.	z Value/per.	Material
	ORD 500019501	I	PKR	0.00	0.00	5888424
	Order type			0.00	0.00	
	Plant KC01			0.00	0.00	
			PKR	0.00	0.00	

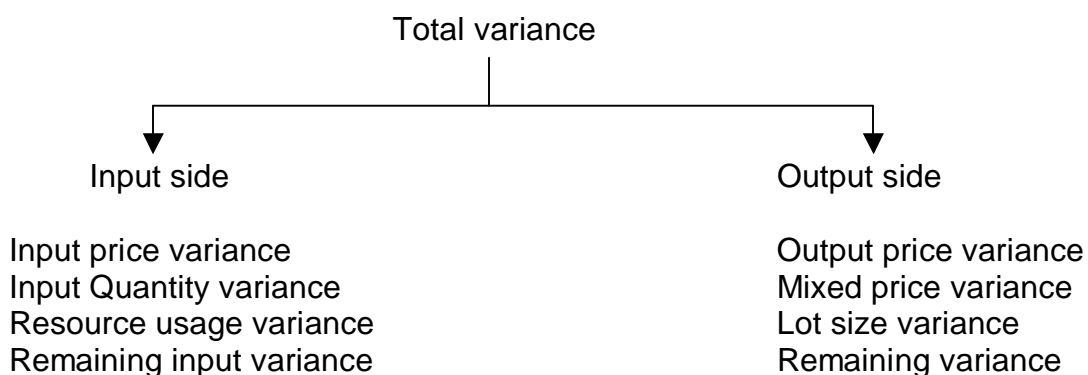
The WIP is 0 since the status of the order is DLV (Delivered)

### 5) Variance calculation

This is the most important step which actually explains the variance on the process order. The total variance visible on the process order after the overhead calculation step is 16,051.41- (credit).

You are not able to understand the reason for variance.

SAP breaks down this variance into variance categories which is as follows:-



### **Variances on the Input side:-**

These are variances based on goods issues; internal activity allocations, overhead allocation and GL account postings.

#### **Input price variance**

Input price variances are caused by difference between the planned and actual prices of the material and activities used.

Formula:

Input price variance = Control cost (actual costs) – (Actual qty/Target qty) \* Target costs

#### **Input Quantity variance**

Input quantity variances are caused by differences between the planned and actual consumption quantities of material and activities

Formula:

Input quantity variance = (Actual quantity / Target input qty – 1) \* Target costs

#### **Resource Usage Variance**

Resource usage variances are caused by usage of different materials and activities than were planned.

Formula:

Resource usage variance = Control cost (Actual costs) – Target costs – Input price variance

#### **Remaining input variance**

If the system cannot assign a variance on the input side to any of the above variance categories, it assigns the variance to the remaining input variance

Remaining input variance = Control costs (Actual costs) – Target costs – Input price variance – Input qty variance – Resource usage variance

### **Variances on the Output side:-**

These variances result from lower or higher quantity of actual output compared to the planned quantity being delivered. Also it is possible that the delivered quantity was valued differently.

#### **Output price variance**

These are calculated in the following situation:-



If the standard price has changed between the time point of delivery to stock and the time point when the variances are calculated.

If the price used to value the inventory is not a mixed price.

Output price variance = Allocated costs (means confirmed qty \* Std. costs) – Std costs

### **Mixed price variance**

Mixed price variances arise when the system values inventories using a mixed cost estimate for the material. This is caused by a difference between the target credit (confirmed quantity X standard cost of Procurement alternative) determined by variance calculation and the actual credit that was posted when the goods were received (confirmed quantity X Standard price). The standard price corresponds to the mixed price.

Formula:

Mixed price variance = Target credit – Target Credit Mixed costing

### **Lot size variance**

Lot size variances are differences between the planned costs that do not vary with the lot size and the actual costs that do not vary with the lot size, which are passed on to inventory when you put the order quantity into inventory. A lot size variance arises when a portion of a material's total cost does not change when you change the quantity of goods manufactured.

The formula is:

Lot size variance = Lot size independent target cost X (1 – Control qty / Planned qty)

### **Remaining variance**

Difference between the target costs and the allocated actual costs that cannot be assigned to any other variance category are reported as remaining variances.

Formula:

Remaining variance = Target costs – Act. costs allocated (Std. costs) – Output price variance – Mixed price variance – Output qty variance – Lot size variance

Let us now do the variance calculation for the process order.

Use the following path:-

Accounting → Controlling → Product Cost Controlling → Cost Object Controlling → Product Cost by Order → Period-End Closing → Single Functions → Variances → KKS2 - Individual Processing

Update the following fields:

**Variance Calculation: Initial Screen**

Order: 500019501 DELTAPHOS BULK

Parameters

Period: 11  
Fiscal year: 2005

☒ All target cost vsns 000  
☐ Selected target cost vsns

Processing options

☐ Test run  
☒ Detail list

**Variance Calculation: List**

Basic List Cost Elements

Period: 11 Fiscal year: 2005 Messages: 1 Currency: PKR

Version: Act. ord. cost <=> Current std. cost Currency type: 30 Group currency

Plant	Cost object	Target costs	Actual costs	Act.costs alloc	Work in process	Scrap	Variance
KC01	ORD 500019501	737,699.45	737,609.79	753,661.20	0.00	0.00	16,051.41-

In the above screen you will see the following:

Target costs (737,699.45) : Cost in the standard cost estimate for the material that vary with the lot size are divided by the costing lot size and multiplied by the quantity delivered(the yield) Costs that do not vary with the lot size are used directly as target costs.

Actual costs (737,609.79): This is the actual debits on the process order

Act. Costs allocated (753,661.20): This is the standard cost estimate of the finished goods for 2000 litres

The variance shown is 16,051.41-

For further explanation,

Double click 16,051.41-


SAP							
Variance Calculation: List							
Plant	Cost object	Target costs	Actual costs	Act.costs alloc	Work in process	Scrap	Variance
KC01	ORD 500019501	737,699.45	737,609.79	753,661.20	0.00	0.00	16,051.41-
Quantity							
		Total	Unit of measure				
Actual quantity		2,000.000	L				
Costs	z	Total	z	Fixed	z	Variable	Currency
Actual costs		737,609.79		22,948.93		714,660.86	PKR
- Work in process		0.00		0.00		0.00	PKR
- Scrap		0.00		0.00		0.00	PKR
Control costs		737,609.79		22,948.93		714,660.86	PKR
Control costs		737,609.79		22,948.93		714,660.86	PKR
- Target costs		737,699.45-		20,704.39-		716,995.06-	PKR
Var. input side		89.66-		2,244.54		2,334.20	PKR
Input price variance		6,910.99-		0.00		6,910.99-	PKR
Input qty variance		6,842.15		2,244.54		4,597.61	PKR
Resource-usage var.		0.00		0.00		0.00	PKR
Remaining input var.		20.82-		0.00		20.82-	PKR
Var. input side		89.66-		2,244.54		2,334.20	PKR
Target costs		737,699.45		20,704.39		716,995.06	PKR
- Act. costs allocated		753,661.20-		35,459.20-		718,203.00-	PKR
Output side variance		15,961.75-		14,753.81-		1,207.94-	PKR
Output price var.		0.02		0.06-		0.08	PKR

Thus you see above

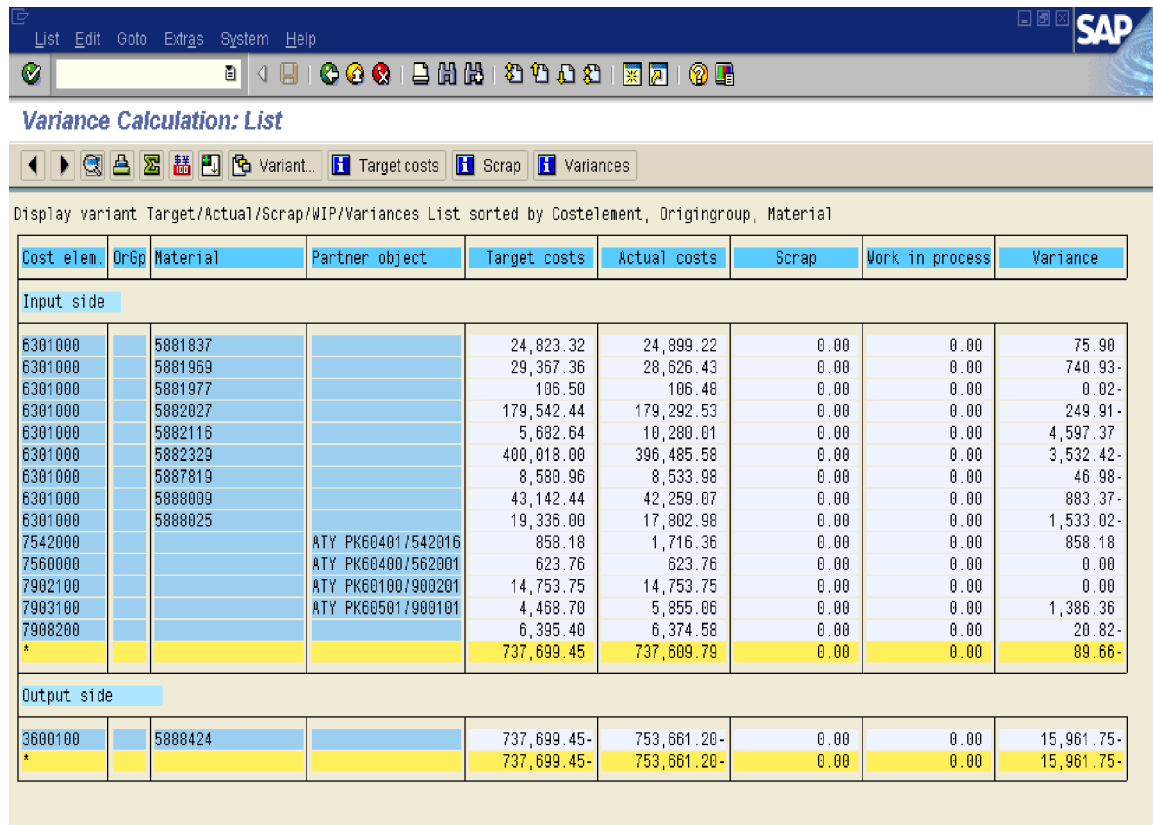
Variance input side = Control costs (actual costs) – Target costs



Remaining variance = 1,208.02-

Click back 

Click 



The screenshot shows the SAP 'Variance Calculation: List' interface. It features a menu bar (List, Edit, Goto, Extras, System, Help) and a toolbar with various icons. Below the title bar, there are buttons for 'Variant...', 'Target costs', 'Scrap', and 'Variances'. The main area displays a table titled 'Display variant Target/Actual/Scrap/WIP/Variances List sorted by Costelement, Oringingroup, Material'. The table has columns for 'Cost elem.', 'OrGp', 'Material', 'Partner object', 'Target costs', 'Actual costs', 'Scrap', 'Work in process', and 'Variance'. It is divided into 'Input side' and 'Output side' sections. The input side lists various cost elements and materials with their respective target and actual costs, scrap, and variance. The output side shows a summary for material 5888424.

Cost elem.	OrGp	Material	Partner object	Target costs	Actual costs	Scrap	Work in process	Variance
<b>Input side</b>								
6301000		5881837		24,823.32	24,899.22	0.00	0.00	75.90
6301000		5881969		29,367.36	28,626.43	0.00	0.00	740.93-
6301000		5881977		106.50	106.48	0.00	0.00	0.02-
6301000		5882027		179,542.44	179,292.53	0.00	0.00	249.91-
6301000		5882116		5,682.64	10,280.01	0.00	0.00	4,597.37
6301000		5882329		400,018.00	396,485.58	0.00	0.00	3,532.42-
6301000		5887819		8,580.96	8,533.98	0.00	0.00	46.98-
6301000		5888009		43,142.44	42,259.07	0.00	0.00	883.37-
6301000		5888025		19,336.00	17,802.98	0.00	0.00	1,533.02-
7542000			ATY PK60401/542016	858.18	1,716.36	0.00	0.00	858.18
7560000			ATY PK60400/562001	623.76	623.76	0.00	0.00	0.00
7902100			ATY PK60100/900201	14,753.75	14,753.75	0.00	0.00	0.00
7903100			ATY PK60501/900101	4,468.70	5,855.06	0.00	0.00	1,386.36
7908200				6,395.40	6,374.58	0.00	0.00	20.82-
*				737,699.45	737,609.79	0.00	0.00	89.66-
<b>Output side</b>								
3600100		5888424		737,699.45-	753,661.20-	0.00	0.00	15,961.75-
*				737,699.45-	753,661.20-	0.00	0.00	15,961.75-

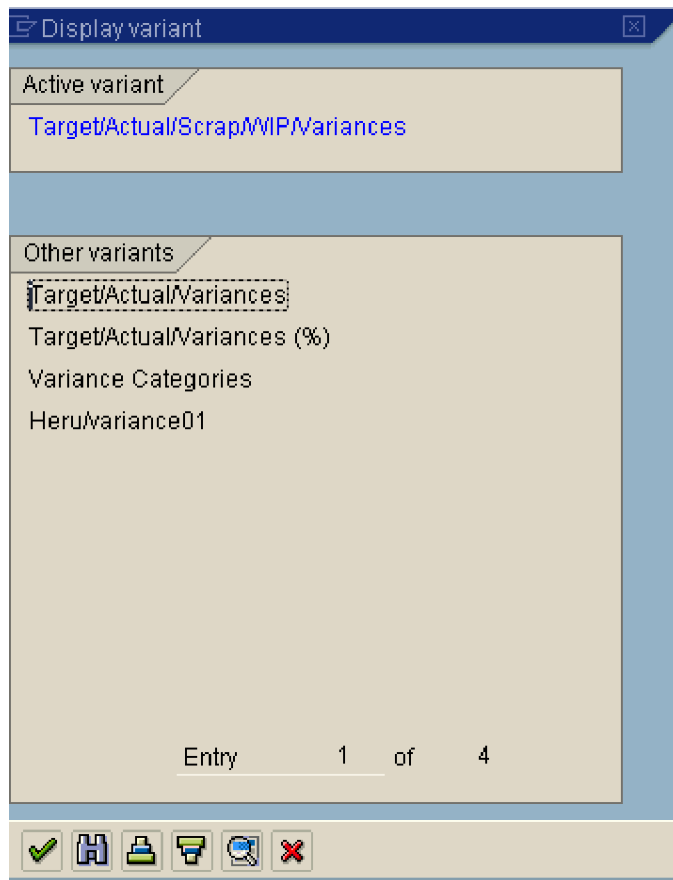
In above screen you can see a detailed variance against each cost element and Material.

The input variance = Actual costs – Target costs

The output variance = Target costs – Standard costs

To actually get a further breakup on the input and output side material wise let us select another variant

Click 



Select **Variance Categories** by positioning the cursor

## Variance Calculation: List

Display variant Variance Categories List sorted by Costelement, Origin group, Material

Cost elem.	OrGp	Material	Partner object	Target costs	Input price var	Res-usage var.	Input qty var.	RemainInput var	Lot st
Input side									
6301000		5881837		24,823.32	75.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	
6301000		5881969		29,367.36	740.93-	0.00	0.00	0.00	
6301000		5881977		106.50	0.02-	0.00	0.00	0.00	
6301000		5882027		179,542.44	249.91-	0.00	0.00	0.00	
6301000		5882116		5,682.64	0.24-	0.00	4,597.61	0.00	
6301000		5882329		400,018.00	3,532.42-	0.00	0.00	0.00	
6301000		5887819		8,580.96	46.98-	0.00	0.00	0.00	
6301000		5888009		43,142.44	883.37-	0.00	0.00	0.00	
6301000		5888025		19,336.00	1,533.02-	0.00	0.00	0.00	
7542000			ATY PK60401/542016	858.18	0.00	0.00	858.18	0.00	
7560000			ATY PK60403/562001	623.76	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
7902100			ATY PK60103/900201	14,753.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
7903100			ATY PK60501/900101	4,468.70	0.00	0.00	1,386.36	0.00	
7908200				6,395.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	20.82-	
*				737,699.45	6,910.99-	0.00	6,842.15	20.82-	
Output side									
3600100		5888424		737,699.45-	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	14
*				737,699.45-	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	14



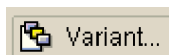
### Variance Calculation: List

◀ ▶ 🔍 📄 Σ \$% 100 📉 📁 Variant... 📘 Target costs 📘 Scrap 📘 Variances

Display variant Variance Categories List sorted by Costelement, Oringingroup, Material

Cost elem.	DrGrp	Material	Partner object	e var.	Input qty var.	RemainInput var	Lot size var.	Output prc var.	Remaining var.
Input side									
6301000		5881937		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
6301000		5881969		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
6301000		5881977		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
6301000		5882027		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
6301000		5882116		0.00	4,597.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
6301000		5882329		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
6301000		5887819		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
6301000		5888009		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
6301000		5888025		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
7542000			ATY PK60401/542016	0.00	858.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
7550000			ATY PK60400/562001	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
7902100			ATY PK60100/900201	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
7903100			ATY PK60501/900101	0.00	1,386.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
7908200				0.00	0.00	20.82-	0.00	0.00	0.00
*				0.00	6,842.15	20.82-	0.00	0.00	0.00
Output side									
3600100		5888424		0.00	0.00	0.00	14,753.75-	0.02	1,208.92-
*				0.00	0.00	0.00	14,753.75-	0.02	1,208.92-

Again click




Heru/variance01





























## To get a detailed Variance explanation

Click

 Variances

**Variance Calculation: Explanation**

    Variance categories  Calculation

Target cost version 0 Act. ord. cost <=> Current std. cost BY  
Currency PKR Pakistani Rupee  
Order 500019501 DELTAPHOS BULK  
Costing lot size 1,000.000 L  
Actual quantity 2,000.000 L

Variance overview  
Cost element 6301000 RM Cons  
Plant KC01  
Material 5888009

	Total	Fixed	Variable
Control costs			
Actual costs	42,259.07	0.00	42,259.07
Scrap	0.00	0.00	0.00
Work in process	0.00	0.00	0.00
*	42,259.07	0.00	42,259.07
Input side			
Control costs	42,259.07	0.00	42,259.07
Target costs	43,142.44	0.00	43,142.44
Var. input side	883.37-	0.00	883.37-
Input price variance	883.37-	0.00	883.37-
Input qty variance	0.00	0.00	0.00
Resource-usage var.	0.00	0.00	0.00
Remaining input var.	0.00	0.00	0.00
*	883.37-	0.00	883.37-

Input price variance  
- Calculation of input price variance with existing quantities:  
Input price variance Control costs - ( Control quantity / Target input qty ) \* Target costs

Click



List

Edit

Goto

System

Help

Variance Calculation: Explanation

Variance categories

Calculation

Target cost version

0

Act. ord. cost <=> Current std. cost BY

Currency

PKR

Order

500019501

DELTAPHOS BULK

Costing lot size

1,000.000

L

Actual quantity

2,000.000

L

Variance overview

	Total	Fixed	Variable
Control costs			
Actual costs	737,609.79	22,948.93	714,660.86
Scrap	0.00	0.00	0.00
Work in process	0.00	0.00	0.00
*	737,609.79	22,948.93	714,660.86
Input side			
Control costs	737,609.79	22,948.93	714,660.86
Target costs	737,699.45	20,704.39	716,995.06
Var. input side	89.66-	2,244.54	2,334.20-
Input price variance	6,910.99-	0.00	6,910.99-
Input qty variance	6,842.15	2,244.54	4,597.61
Resource-usage var.	0.00	0.00	0.00
Remaining input var.	20.82-	0.00	20.82-
*	89.66-	2,244.54	2,334.20-
Output side			
Act. costs allocated	753,661.20	35,458.20	718,203.00
Target credit	753,661.22	35,458.14	718,203.08
Tgt credit MixedCstg	0.00	0.00	0.00
Output side variance	15,961.75-	14,753.81-	1,207.94-

Click



Variance Calculation: Explanation						
Variance categories Calculation						
KC01 5882329	0.00		0.00		0.00	
6301000	8,533.98	35.020	8,580.96	35.020	46.98-	0.00
KC01 5887819	0.00		0.00		0.00	
6301000	42,259.07	200.840	43,142.44	200.840	883.37-	0.00
KC01 5888009	0.00		0.00		0.00	
6301000	17,802.98	429.689	19,336.00	429.689	1,533.02-	0.00
KC01 5888025	0.00		0.00		0.00	
7542000	1,716.36	12	858.18	6	0.00	0.00
ATY PK60401/542016	1,716.36		858.18		0.00	
7560000	623.76	8	623.76	8	0.00	0.00
ATY PK60400/562001	623.76		623.76		0.00	
7902100	14,753.75	5.000	14,753.75	5.000	0.00	0.00
ATY PK60100/900201	14,753.75		14,753.75		0.00	
7903100	5,855.06	25.340	4,468.70	19.340	0.00	0.00
ATY PK60501/900101	5,855.06		4,468.70		0.00	
7908200	6,374.58	0.000	6,395.40	0.000	0.00	0.00
	0.00		0.00		0.00	
*	737,609.79	2,073.749	737,699.45	2,041.749	6,910.99-	
	22,948.93		20,704.39		0.00	

Thus the total input price variance is 6910.99- which can be see above with explanations

Let us now move on to Input Quantity variance

Input quantity variance					
- Calculation of input quantity variance with quantities					
Input quantity variance ( Control quantity / Target input qty - 1 ) * Target costs					
Fixed quantity variance ( Control quantity / Target input qty - 1 ) * Target fixed costs					
- Calculation of input quantity variance for tracing factors with fixed cost predistribution:					
Difference between target and actual costs based on input price variance					
Cost element/origin Partner/plant/meal no	Control quantity	Target input qty	Target costs Target fixed costs	Control costs Control costs, fixed	Input qty variance Fixed input qty var.
6301000	189.520	189.520	24,823.32		0.00
KC01 5881837			0.00		0.00
6301000	103.000	103.000	29,367.36		0.00
KC01 5881969			0.00		0.00
6301000	0.300	0.300	106.50		0.00

SAP					
List Edit Goto System Help					
Variance Calculation: Explanation					
Variance categories Calculation					
KC01 5881977			0.00		0.00
6301000	20.400	20.400	179,542.44		0.00
KC01 5882027			0.00		0.00
6301000	44.720	24.720	5,682.64		4,597.61
KC01 5882116			0.00		0.00
6301000	999.920	999.920	400,018.00		0.00
KC01 5882329			0.00		0.00
6301000	35.020	35.020	8,580.96		0.00
KC01 5887819			0.00		0.00
6301000	200.840	200.840	43,142.44		0.00
KC01 5888009			0.00		0.00
6301000	429.689	429.689	19,336.00		0.00
KC01 5888025			0.00		0.00
7542000	12	6	858.18		858.18
ATY PK60401/542016			858.18		858.18
7550000	0	0	623.76		0.00
ATY PK60400/562001			623.76		0.00
7902100	5.000	5.000	14,753.75		0.00
ATY PK60100/900201			14,753.75		0.00
7903100	25.340	19.340	4,468.70		1,386.35
ATY PK60501/900101			4,468.70		1,386.35
7903200	0.000	0.000	6,395.40		0.00
			0.00		0.00
*	2,073.749	2,041.749	737,699.45	737,609.79	6,842.15
			20,704.39	22,946.93	2,244.54

Resource-usage variance  
Requirement for structure variance: Actual or target costs = zero.  
Resource-usage variance = Control costs - Target costs - Input price variance  
Fixed resource-usage variance = Control costs, fixed - Target fixed costs - Fxd input price var.

Cost element/origin	Control costs	Target costs	Input price variance	Resource-usage var.
Partner/plant/matl no.	Control costs, fixed	Target fixed costs	Fxd input price var.	Res-usage var. fixed
6301000	24,699.22	24,823.32	75.90	0.00

Control = Actual

Input Quantity variance = (Control qty / Target input qty – 1) \* Target costs

Let us take raw material 5882116 from the above screen shot

$$= (44.720 / 24.72 - 1) * 5682.64$$

$$= 4597.61$$

Therefore system calculates for each raw material, packing material and activities and gives us the total input quantity variance = 6,842.15

Let us now move on to **Resource usage variance**

#### Resource-usage variance

Requirement for structure variance: Actual or target costs = zero.

Resource-usage variance: Control costs - Target costs - Input price variance

Fixed resource-usage variance: Control costs, fixed - Target fixed costs - Fxd input price var.

Cost element/origin	Control costs	Target costs	Input price variance	Resource-usage var.
Partner/plant/matl no.	Control costs, fixed	Target fixed costs	Fxd input price var.	Res-usage var. fixed
6301000	24,899.22	24,823.32	75.90	0.00

## Formula for Resource usage variance

Let us take the total cost shown above:-

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Resource usage variance} &= \text{Control costs (actual costs)} - \text{Target costs} - \text{Input price variance} \\
 &= 24899.22 - 24823.32 - 75.9 \\
 &= 0
 \end{aligned}$$

List Edit Goto System Help

Variance Calculation: Explanation

Variance categories Calculation

KC01 5881837	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
6301000	28,626.43	29,367.36	740.93-	0.00
KC01 5881969	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
6301000	106.48	106.50	0.02-	0.00
KC01 5881977	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
6301000	179,292.53	179,542.44	249.91-	0.00
KC01 5882027	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
6301000	10,280.01	5,602.64	0.24-	0.00
KC01 5882116	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
6301000	396,485.58	400,018.00	3,532.42-	0.00
KC01 5882329	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
6301000	8,533.98	8,580.96	46.98-	0.00
KC01 5887819	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
6301000	42,259.07	43,142.44	883.37-	0.00
KC01 5888009	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
6301000	17,802.98	19,336.00	1,533.02-	0.00
KC01 5888025	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
7542000	1,716.36	858.18	0.00	0.00
ATY PK00401/542016	1,716.36	858.18	0.00	0.00
7560000	623.76	623.76	0.00	0.00
ATY PK00400/562001	623.76	623.76	0.00	0.00
7902100	14,753.75	14,753.75	0.00	0.00
ATY PK00100/900201	14,753.75	14,753.75	0.00	0.00
7903100	5,855.06	4,460.70	0.00	0.00
ATY PK00501/900101	5,855.06	4,460.70	0.00	0.00
7908200	6,374.58	6,395.40	0.00	0.00
	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
*	737,699.79	737,699.45	6,910.99-	0.00
	22,948.93	20,704.39	0.00	0.00

Remaining input variance

Input side variances that cannot be assigned to following variance categories:

Input price/input quantity/resource-usage variances

Input side variance: Control costs - Target costs - Input price variance - Input qty variance - Resource-usage var.

CSQ (2) (728) slrcsq INS

Let us now move on to Remaining input variance:

SAP

List Edit Goto System Help

Variance Calculation: Explanation

Variance categories Calculation

Cost element/origin Partner/plant/matl no.	Variance Fixed variances	Input price variance Fxd input price var.	Input qty variance Fixed input qty var.	Resource-usage var. Res-usage var. fixed	Remaining input var. Fxd remain. InputVar
6381000	75.90	75.90	0.00	0.00	0.00
KC01 5001037	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
6381000	740.93-	740.93-	0.00	0.00	0.00
KC01 5001969	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
6381000	0.02-	0.02-	0.00	0.00	0.00
KC01 5001977	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
6381000	249.91-	249.91-	0.00	0.00	0.00
KC01 5002027	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
6381000	4,597.37	0.24-	4,597.61	0.00	0.00
KC01 5002116	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
6381000	3,532.42-	3,532.42-	0.00	0.00	0.00
KC01 5002329	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
6381000	46.98-	46.98-	0.00	0.00	0.00
KC01 5002819	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
6381000	883.37-	883.37-	0.00	0.00	0.00
KC01 5000009	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
6381000	1,533.02-	1,533.02-	0.00	0.00	0.00
KC01 5000025	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
7542000	858.18	0.00	858.18	0.00	0.00
ATY PK50401/542016	858.18	0.00	858.18	0.00	0.00
7560000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
ATY PK50400/562001	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
7902100	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
ATY PK50100/900201	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
7903100	1,386.36	0.00	1,386.36	0.00	0.00
ATY PK50501/900101	1,386.36	0.00	1,386.36	0.00	0.00
7908200	20.82-	0.00	0.00	0.00	20.82-
	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
*	89.66-	6,910.99-	6,842.15	0.00	20.82-
	2,244.54	0.00	2,244.54	0.00	0.00

Output price variance

Remaining input variance = Control costs – Target costs – Input price variance – Input qty variance – Resource usage variance

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= 737,609.79 - 737,699.45 - (-6,910.99) - 6,842.15 - 0 \\
 &= -89.66 + 6910.99 - 6842.15 \\
 &= -20.82
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Variance input side} &= \text{Control costs (actual costs)} - \text{Target costs} \\
 &= 737,609.79 - 737,699.45 \\
 &= 89.66-
 \end{aligned}$$

Let us now move to output price variance:



[List](#)
[Edit](#)
[Goto](#)
[System](#)
[Help](#)

### Variance Calculation: Explanation

Fixed output price variance = allocated costs - target credit mixed costing  
 Fixed output price variance = fixed allocated costs - fixed target credit mixed costing

Costing lot size                      1,000.000 L  
 Actual quantity                      2,000.000 L

	Total	Fixed	Variable
Std cst estimate cts	376,226.60	17,729.07	358,497.53
Tgt credit MixedCstg	0.00	0.00	0.00
Act. costs allocated	753,661.20	35,458.20	718,203.00
Output price var.	0.02	0.06-	0.08

**Mixed-price variance**  
 Mixed-price variance = Target credit - TgtCred MxdCstg

	Total	Fixed	Variable
Target credit	753,661.22	35,458.14	718,203.08
Tgt credit MixedCstg	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mixed-price variance	0.00	0.00	0.00

**Output quantity variance**  
 No manual postings in actual possible on this object.

**Lot size variance**  
 Lot size variance                      LSI target costs \* ( 1 - Actual quantity / Costing lot size )  
 Fixed lot size variance = Fixed lot target costs \* ( 1 - Actual quantity / Costing lot size )  
 Costing lot size                      1,000.000 L  
 Actual quantity                      2,000.000 L

Cost element/origin	LSI target costs	Lot size variance
Partner/plant/matl no.	Fixed lot target cos	LotSize var. FxdCost

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Output price variance} &= \text{Allocated cost (means confirmed qty * std price)} - \text{Standard cost} \\
 &= 753,661.20 - 753,661.22 \\
 &= 0.02
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Mixed price variance} = 0$$

List Edit Goto System Help			
SA			
Variance Calculation: Explanation			
Variance categories Calculation			
3600100	0.00	0.00	
KC01 5000424	0.00	0.00	
6301000	0.00	0.00	
KC01 5001037	0.00	0.00	
6301000	0.00	0.00	
KC01 5001969	0.00	0.00	
6301000	0.00	0.00	
KC01 5001977	0.00	0.00	
6301000	0.00	0.00	
KC01 5002027	0.00	0.00	
6301000	0.00	0.00	
KC01 5002116	0.00	0.00	
6301000	0.00	0.00	
KC01 5002329	0.00	0.00	
6301000	0.00	0.00	
KC01 5007019	0.00	0.00	
6301000	0.00	0.00	
KC01 5000009	0.00	0.00	
6301000	0.00	0.00	
KC01 5000025	0.00	0.00	
7542000	0.00	0.00	
ATY PK60401/542016	0.00	0.00	
7560000	0.00	0.00	
ATY PK60400/562001	0.00	0.00	
79002100	14,753.75	14,753.75-	
ATY PK60100/900201	14,753.75	14,753.75-	
79003100	0.00	0.00	
ATY PK60501/900101	0.00	0.00	
79003200	0.00	0.00	
*	14,753.75	14,753.75-	
	14,753.75	14,753.75-	
Remaining variance			
Remaining variance Target costs - Act. costs allocated - Output price var. - Mixed-price variance - Output qty variance -			

Lot size variance = Lot Size Independent target costs \* (1 – Actual Qty/ costing lot size)

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= 14,753.75 * (1 - 2000/1000) \\
 &= 14,753.75 * (-1) \\
 &= 14,753.75-
 \end{aligned}$$

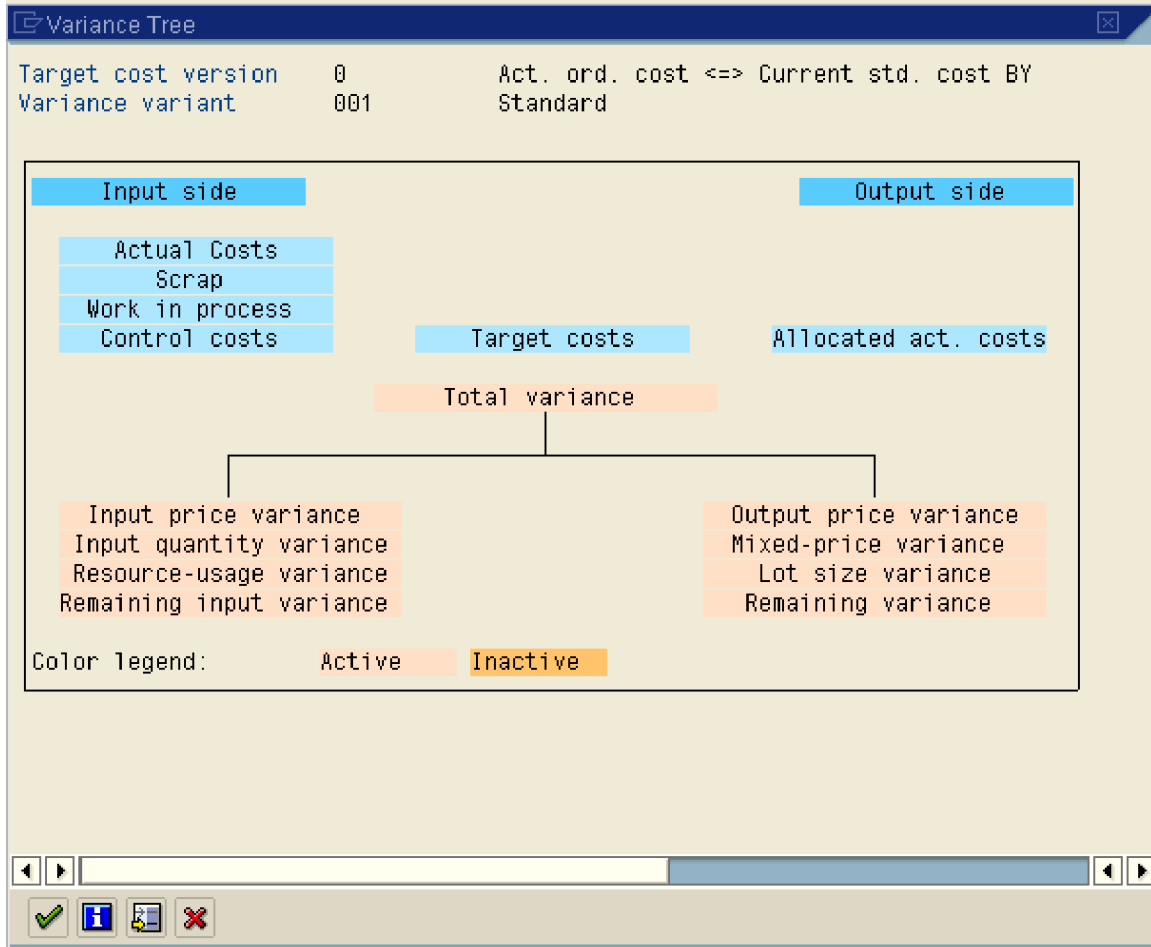
In the above case number of hrs taken for the activity 562001 for costing lot size 1000 litres is 5 hrs and for 2000 also it is 5hrs.

List Edit Goto System Help			
<b>Variance Calculation: Explanation</b>			
Variance categories  Calculation			
Lot size variance			
	Total	Fixed	Variable
Target costs	737,699.45	20,704.39	716,995.06
Act. costs allocated	753,661.20	35,458.20	718,203.00
Output price var.	0.02	0.06-	0.08
Mixed-price variance	0.00	0.00	0.00
Output qty variance	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lot size variance	14,753.75-	14,753.75-	0.00
*	1,208.02-	0.00	1,208.02-

Let us move on to the last variance category on the output side which is Remaining variance.

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Remaining variance} &= \text{Target costs} - \text{Act. Costs allocated (Std. costs)} - \text{Output} \\
 &\quad \text{Price variance} - \text{Mixed price variance} - \text{Output qty} \\
 &\quad \text{Variance} - \text{Lot size variance} \\
 &= 737,699.45 - 753,661.20 - 0.02 - 0 - 0 - (14,753.75-) \\
 &= -15961.77 + 14,753.75 \\
 &= -1208.02
 \end{aligned}$$

Click Variance categories



Thus we have now understood the various variance categories and how it is calculated.

Finally we go to the last step in the period end steps which is Settlement of process orders.

## 6) Settlement

This is the last step in the period end closing of cost object controlling. Here the variance calculated on the process order will be settled to FI, PCA and Profitability Analysis. If any WIP exists on the process order it will be posted to FI and PCA in this transaction.

Use the following path:-

Accounting → Controlling → Product Cost Controlling → Cost Object Controlling → Product Cost by Order → Period-End Closing → Single Functions → Settlement → KO88 - Individual Processing

Update the following fields:

**Actual Settlement: Order**

Settlement rule

Order: 500019501

**Parameters**

Settlement period	11	Posting period	
Fiscal year	2005	Asset value date	
Processing type	1 Automatic		

**Processing options**

☐ Test run

☐ Check trans. data

List Edit Goto Settings Extras Environment System Help	
<b>Actual Settlement: Order Detail list</b>	
Basic list    Sender  Receiver Accounting documents  Settlement rule	
Detail list - Settled values	
Sender	Short text: Sender
Receiver	Value COCurr Additional information
ORD 500019501	DELTAPHOS BULK
MAT KC01/5888424	16,051.41 -
PSG 0000003744	16,051.41 - Variances

Click on **Accounting documents** to see the document.

This will show various documents from FI, PCA and Profitability Analysis.

The accounting entry passé for variance calculation is :-

Change in FG	Dr	16,051.41
Production variance	Cr.	16,051.41

The Variance category can be individually updated to various value fields which can give an analysis of the type of variance.

Alternatively, it can be updated on a single value field.

## Scenario 2

In this scenario we will cover the WIP calculation and its settlement to FI.

### ***1) Display Process order to see the cost and other details***

We take a process order to see the status and the costs on it.

Use the following path

Accounting à Controlling à Product Cost Controlling à Cost Object Controlling  
à Product Cost by Order à Order à Process Order à COR3 - Display

Process order   Edit   Goto   Header   System   Help

Display Process Order: Header - General Data

Material   Capacity   WM material staging   Operations

Process order   500019502   Type

Material   5888424   DELTAPHOS 10 PLUS 350EC SEMI FINISH   Plant

Status   REL MSPT PRC BASC BCRQ GMPS ILAS SETC

General data   Assignment   Goods recpt   Control data   Dates/qlys   Mast. data

Quantities

Total qty	2,500.000	L	ExpectYieldVar	0.000
Delivered	0.000			

Dates

	Basic dates		Scheduled		Confirmed	
Finish	10.12.2006	00:00:00	09.12.2006	24:00:00		
Start	09.12.2006	00:00:00	09.12.2006	10:47:35		00:00
Release			09.12.2006		29.11.2005	

Scheduling

Type	2 Backwards
Reduction	No reduction carried out
Note	No scheduling note
Priority	

Floats

Scheduling margin key	000
Float before prod.	0 Workday
Float after product.	0 Workday
Release period	0 Workday

Note that the status of the process order is not DLV (Delivered) or TECO (Technically Complete). It is REL (Released).

This means that the process order is relevant for WIP calculation.

Click Goto à Costs à Analysis



Report Edit Goto View Extras Settings System Help					
Analyze costs					
Print...					
Plan/Actual Comparison			Values in PKR Rupee		
Cost elements	Plan	Actual	Planned qty	Actual quant	
KC01 5881837 AGROTIN 246 EMULS0GE	31,123.92	31,124.03	236.90 KG	236.90	KG
KC01 5881969 BETA PINENE	35,783.49	35,783.03	128.75 KG	128.75	KG
KC01 5881977 BUTYLATE HYDROXY TOL	133.10	133.10	0.38 KG	0.38	KG
KC01 5882027 DELTAMETHRIN TECH	224,115.68	224,115.66	25.50 KG	25.50	KG
KC01 5882116 EMULS0GEN 3510	7,102.98	7,103.13	30.90 KG	30.90	KG
KC01 5882329 TRIAZOPHOS TECH 70 C	495,610.35	495,606.98	1249.90 KG	1249.90	KG
KC01 5887819 ACETIC ANHYDRIDE	10,667.53	10,667.47	43.78 KG	43.78	KG
KC01 5888009 PHENYL SULFONATE CA	52,823.43	52,823.84	251.05 KG	251.05	KG
KC01 5888025 SOLVLESSO 100	22,252.53	22,253.76	537.11 L	537.11	L
* 6301000 Raw Materials/Products Co	879,613.01	879,611.00	*	*	
* 7542000 Environmental Services AC	1,344.68		8 POI		
* 7560000 Quality assurance ACT	1,019.13		10 POI		
* 7902100 Machine activity	9,640.00		5.00 H		
* 7903100 Personnel activity produc	7,039.76		24.18 H		
* 7908200 Overhead on production by	7,916.52				
** Debits	906,573.10	879,611.00	*	*	
* 3600100 C.I. fact output/order se	942,076.50-		2500.00- L		
** Credits	942,076.50-		2500.00- L		
*** Balance	35,503.40-	879,611.00	*	*	
Qty of goods manufactured	2500.00 L				

Note that only Materials have been issued to the process order, no confirmation of the various activities has happened so far.

The total debits on the process order are 879,611 at the month end. After Overhead calculation the overheads will be added to these costs.

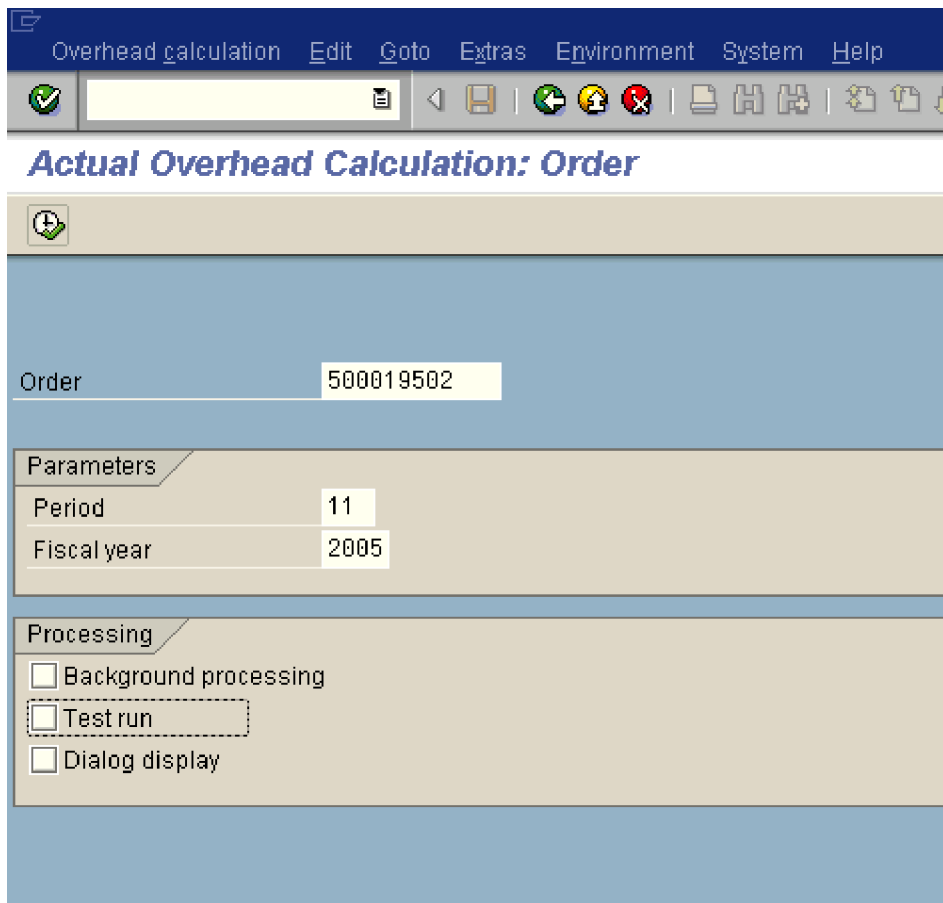
## 2) Calculate Overhead

Let us do the overhead calculation on the process order.

Use the following path:-

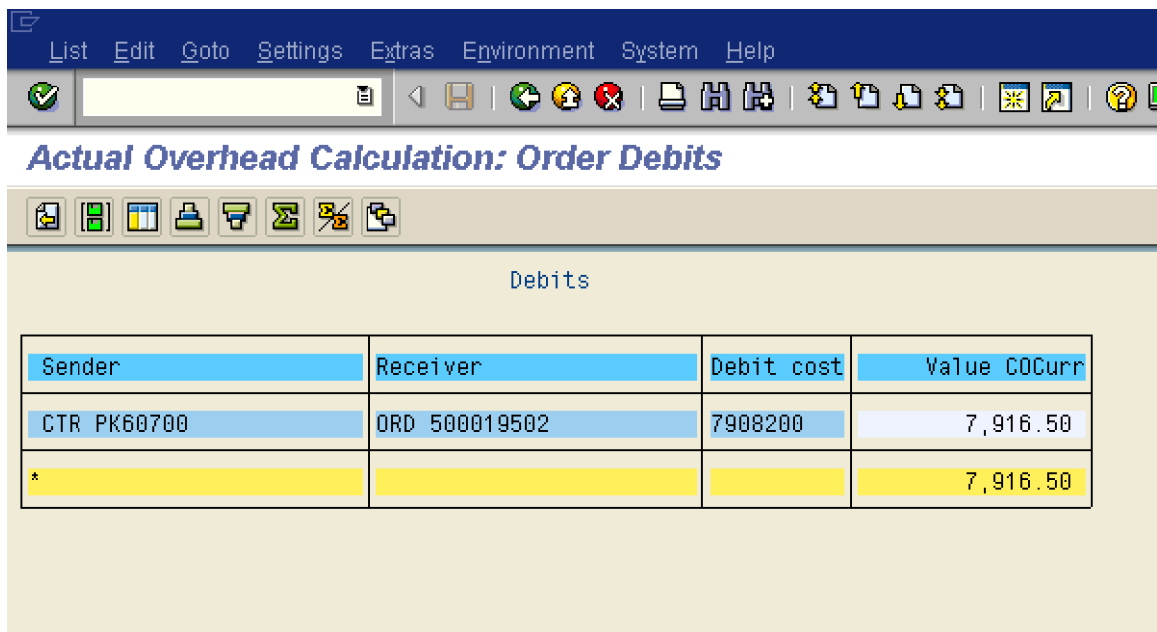
Accounting → Controlling → Product Cost Controlling → Cost Object Controlling → Product Cost by Order → Period-End Closing → Single Functions → Overhead → KGI2 - Individual Processing

Update the following:-



The screenshot shows the 'Actual Overhead Calculation: Order' dialog box in SAP. The window has a menu bar with 'Overhead calculation', 'Edit', 'Goto', 'Extras', 'Environment', 'System', and 'Help'. Below the menu bar is a toolbar with various icons. The main area is divided into sections: 'Order' with a text field containing '500019502', 'Parameters' with 'Period' set to '11' and 'Fiscal year' set to '2005', and 'Processing' with three checkboxes: 'Background processing', 'Test run' (which is highlighted with a dashed border), and 'Dialog display'.

Actual Overhead Calculation: Order	
Order	500019502
<b>Parameters</b>	
Period	11
Fiscal year	2005
<b>Processing</b>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Background processing	
<input type="checkbox"/> Test run	
<input type="checkbox"/> Dialog display	



Check the process order now

Report

Edit

Goto

View

Extras

Settings

System

Help

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Analyze costs

Print...

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🖨️

🖨️

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Plan/Actual Comparison

Values in PKR    Rupee

Cost elements	Plan	Actual	Planned qty	Actual quant
* 6301000 Raw Materials/Products Co	879,613.01	879,611.00	✖	✖
* 7542000 Environmental Services AC	1,344.68		8 POI	
* 7560000 Quality assurance ACT	1,019.13		10 POI	
* 7902100 Machine activity	9,640.00		5.00 H	
* 7903100 Personnel activity produc	7,039.76		24.18 H	
* 7908200 Overhead on production by	7,916.52	7,916.50		
** Debits	906,573.10	887,527.50	✖	✖
* 3600100 C.I. fact output/order se	942,076.50-		2500.00- L	
** Credits	942,076.50-		2500.00- L	
*** Balance	35,503.40-	887,527.50	✖	✖
Qty of goods manufactured	2500.00 L			

The process order has now been debited with the overheads of 7916.50. The total costs on the process order are now 887,527.50

There are no credits on the process order, since nothing is delivered.

### 3) Calculate WIP

Let us now calculate WIP for this process order.

Use the following path:-

Accounting → Controlling → Product Cost Controlling → Cost Object Controlling → Product Cost by Order → Period-End Closing → Single Functions → Work in Process → Individual Processing → KKAX - Calculate

WIP Calculation


Edit













Goto

Extras


System

Help



### Calculate Work in Process: Individual Processing



Order

500019502

DELTAPHOS BULK

Parameters

WIP to period

11

Fiscal year

2005

☒ All RA versions

☐ RA version

Processing options

☐ Background processing

☐ Test run

☒ Log information messages

☐ Save log

Output options

☒ Display orders with errors

Displayed currency














☒ Comp. code cur. ☐ CO area curr.

Display variant




Update the following fields:

Variance Calculation   Edit   Goto   Extras   Environment   System   Help

**Variance Calculation: Initial Screen**



Order  DELTAPHOS BULK

Parameters

Period

Fiscal year

☒ All target cost vsns














☐ Selected target cost vsns

Processing options





☐ Test run

☒ Detail list



List   Edit   Goto   Settings   Extras   System   Help

**Variance Calculation: Messages**

Log created on 02.12.2005

Exce...	A...	Ms...	Σ N...	CO object	Tg...	Text	Object ID	
	E	KV	011	1	ORD 500019502	0	Order does not have status DLV or TECO	
				1				

The system gives error message “Order does not have status DLV or TECO”

## 5) Settlement

This is the last step in the period end closing of cost object controlling.  
The WIP calculated on the process order will be posted to FI and PCA in this step.

Use the following path:-

Accounting → Controlling → Product Cost Controlling → Cost Object Controlling →  
Product Cost by Order → Period-End Closing → Single Functions → Settlement →  
KO88 - Individual Processing

Update the following fields:

Settlement   Edit   Goto   Extras   Environment   System   Help

**Actual Settlement: Order**

Settlement rule

Order   500019502

Parameters

Settlement period	11	Posting period	
Fiscal year	2005	Asset value date	
Processing type	1 Automatic		

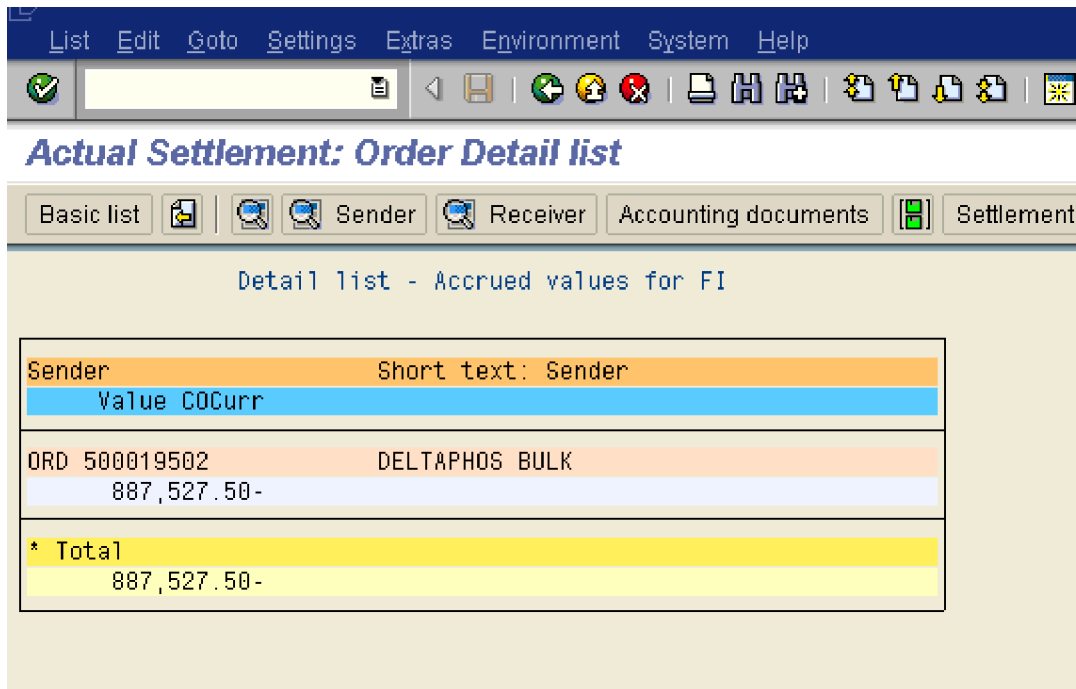
Processing options

☐ Test run

☐ Check trans. data



Click 



The screenshot shows the SAP 'Actual Settlement: Order Detail list' window. The title bar includes menus: List, Edit, Goto, Settings, Extras, Environment, System, and Help. Below the title bar is a toolbar with various icons. The main window has a sub-header 'Actual Settlement: Order Detail list' and a toolbar with buttons: Basic list, a document icon, a magnifying glass, a magnifying glass with a plus sign, a magnifying glass with a minus sign, a magnifying glass with a double plus sign, Accounting documents, a green flag icon, and Settlement. The main content area is titled 'Detail list - Accrued values for FI'. It contains a table with the following data:

Sender	Short text: Sender
Value COCurr	
ORD 500019502	DELTAPHOS BULK
887,527.50-	
* Total	
887,527.50-	

Click 

The following accounting entry is passed:-

WIP Dr.           887,527.50  
Change in WIP Cr.           887,527.50

This brings us to an end of the Period end steps in cost object controlling.  
Hope you enjoyed reading it.